- Naqvi. " Marx on Pre-British Indian society and Economy", Indian Economic and Social History Review, IX, 4, Dec. 1972, 380-412.
- Ohana, Arnon-Yuval. Fallahim ba-mered ha-A'ravi bi-eretz Yisrael, 1936-39 [The Fallaheen in the Arab Uprising in the land of Israel, 1936-39], (Tel-Aviv, 1978).
- ---, The Internal Struggle within the Palestinian Movement, 1929-1939, (Tel-Aviv, 1981).
- Orchan, Eliette. "Factors of Kibbutz Structure that Influence the Absorbtion of "non-Movement Joiners" Into the Kibbutz", M.A. Thesis, (Tel-Aviv University, Department of Sociology and Anthropology, March, 1977).
- Owen, Roger. The Middle East in the World Economy, 1800-1914, (New York: Methuen, 1981).
- ----, (ed.) Studies in the Economic and Social History of Palestine in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries. (Oxford, 1982).
- Patnaik, Utsa. "Classical Theory of Rent and its Application to India: Some Preliminary Propositions with Some Thoughts on Share-cropping", Journal of Peasant Studies, Vol. 10 2-3 (Jan.-April, 1983)
- Rapp, John. "The Fate of Marxist Democrats in Leninist Party State: China's Debate on the Asiatic Mode of Production" Theory and Society, Vol.16, No.5, 1987pp.709-740.
- Rayman, Paula. The Kibbutz Community and Nation Building, (Princeton University Press, 1981).
- Rey, Pierre-Philippe. Class Alliances, Translated with an introduction by James, F. Becker, International Journal of Sociology (Summer, 1982).
- Rinehart, D. The Tyranny of Work (Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1987).
- Rodinson, Maxime. Islam and Capitalism (Translated from French by Brian Pearce) (London; Allen Lane; New York; Pantheon Books, 1974).
- ---, Marxism and the Muslim World (New York and London: Monthly Review Press, 1981).
- ----, Israel A Colonial-Settler State? (New York: Monad Press, 1976).
- Rose, A.M. (ed) The Institution of Advanced Societies, (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1958).
- Rosen, Menahem..et. al.. (eds.) Democracy, Equality and Change: The Kibbutz and Social Theory, (Norwood Editions Darby, Pennsylvania:1983).