spatial models in its <u>rural</u> regional planning policy. The advocacy of these models, particularly that of Christaller's, negate the argument maintaining that the Yishuv community was an egalitarian system and it is only with the establishment of the State that capitalist transformation of the relations of production occurred.

- 4. The relevance of this question can be challenged by the increasing tendency of Israeli-Jewish farmers to move off the land except for those who succeed to transform its form from petty commodity form to a capitalist enterprise.
- 5. According to the <u>Israel Yearbook</u>, 197?, p. 220. The grand total of the fund raised by Keren Hayesod for the United Israel Appeal reached \$143,000,000 in the 1920-1948 period and \$2,228,000,000 during 1948-1972.
- 6. V.D. Segre, <u>Israel: A Society in Transition</u>, Oxford University Press, London, 1971, p. 190.
- 7. Ibid., p. 191.
- 8. Esco Foundation for Palestine on self-definition of the Histadrut.
- 9. Economic Review, 1958, No. 25, p. 3 (quoted by G. Nikitina, The State of Israel, Moscow), p. 247.
- 10. M. Plunkett, "The Histadrut The General Federation of Jewish Labour in Israel," <u>Industrial and Labour Relations Review</u>, 1958, pp. 161-162.

As in capitalist enterprises, the workers take no part in management of Histadrut's enterprises, have no share and take no part in the distribution of profit. Alex Rubner writes that in the large corporations run by the Histadrut the manager's "power to rule is more absolute, ruthless, unchallenged and continuous than that of heads of private enterprises in Israel, or for that matter, elsewhere."

Economic Annual, 1961/1962, Jerusalem, 1962, p. 203 (from Nikitina, op.cit., p. 247).

- 11. Eliezer Brutzkus, <u>Regional Policy in Israel</u>, Ministry of the Interior, Jerusalem, 1970, p. 8.
- 12. Economist Intelligence Unit, Quarterly Economic Review, Israel, 1975? p. 9.
- 13. J. Levav, "The Industry of Labour Economy," <u>Israel Economic Forum</u>, 1957, No. 1/2, pp. 50-51 (from Nikitina, op.cit., p. 248).
- 14. G. Nikitina, op.cit., p. 248.
- 15. Ibid., p. 245.